

















REVERSIBLE / CHILLER - HEAT PUMPS - Installation Maintenance Manual

WRL 200-400-500 WRL-H 200-400-500

CHILLER - HEAT PUMPS WATER/WATER

- HIGH EFFICIENCY
- MAXIMUM WATER OUTLET TEMPERATURE 55 °C
- DESUPERHEATER
- SUITABLE FOR GEOTHERMAL APPLICATIONS







Dear Customer,

Thank you for choosing an AERMEC product. This product is the result of many years of experience and in-depth engineering research, and it is built using top quality materials and advanced technologies. In addition, the CE mark guarantees that our appliances fully comply with the requirements of the European Machinery Directive in terms of safety. We constantly monitor the quality level of our products, and as a result they are synonymous with Safety, Quality, and Reliability.

Product data may be subject to modifications deemed necessary for improving the product without the obligation to give prior notice.

Thank you again. AERMEC S.p.A

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RECEIPT OF THE PRODUCT AND INSTALLATION

1.1. RECEIPT AND HANDLING

The machine is sent from the factory wrapped with estincoil placed on a loading pallet.

Before handling the unit, verify the lifting capacity of the machines used.

Handling must be performed by qualified, suitably equipped staff.

Handling the machine:

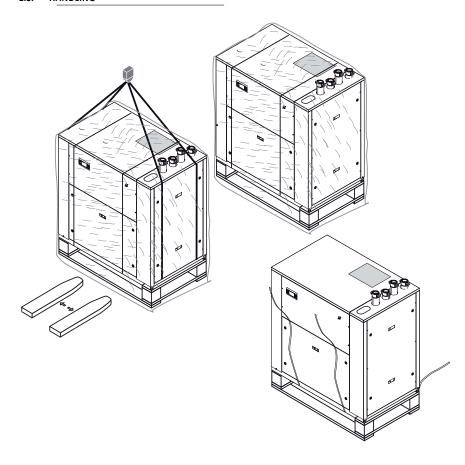
- Whenever it is envisioned to lift the machine with belts, so as not to damage the structure, place protections between the belts and the framework. It is prohibited to stop below the unit during lifting.
- The machine must always be kept in a vertical position;
- The instructions found on the machine on an integral part of the same. It is recommended to read them and keep them with care.
- WARNING: The units CANNOT be stacked.

1.2. SELECTION AND PLACE OF INSTALLATION

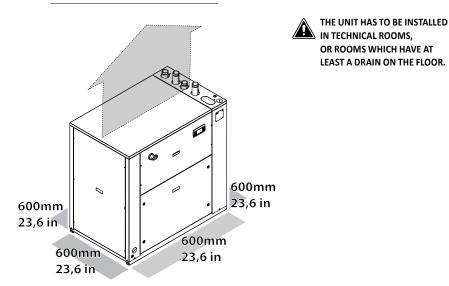
The WRL water/water INDOOR heat pump with gas side inversion (R410A) is sent from the factory already inspected and only requires electric and hydraulic connections in the place of installation. Before beginning installation consent with client and pay attention to the following recommendations:

- The support surface must be capable of supporting the unit weight.
- The safety distances between the units and other appliances or structures must be scrupulously respected.
- The unit must be installed by a skilled technician in compliance with the national law in force in the country of destination.
- It is mandatory to foresee to the necessary technical space in order to allow ROUTINE AND EXTRAORDINARY MAINTENANCE interventions.
- Remember that whilst operational the chiller can cause vibrations; therefore "VT"antivibration mounts (accessories) are recommended, fixed on the base according to the assembly layout.
- Fix the unit, checking that it is level.

1.3. HANDLING



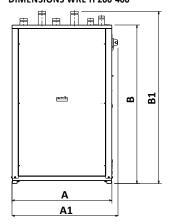
1.4. MINIMUM TECHNICAL SPACES

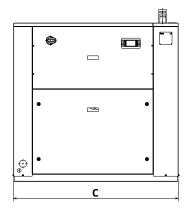


ATTENTION:
DRAWINGS ONLY INDICATIVE

2. WRL DIMENSIONS TABLES

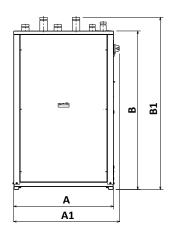
DIMENSIONS WRL 200-400 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 200-400

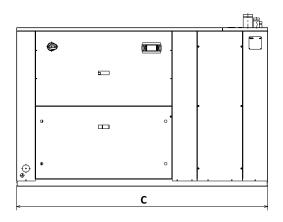




	POSITI	ON	
Model	U.M.	200	400
Α		800	800
A1		845	845
В	mm	1270	1270
B1		1380	1380
С		1320	1320
Α		31,5	31,5
A1		33,3	33,3
В	in	50,0	50,0
B1		54,3	54,3
С		52,0	52,0

DIMENSIONS WRL 500 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 500

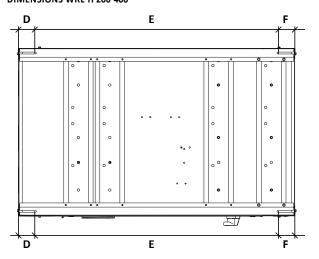




Р	OSITION	
Model	U.M.	500
Α		800
A1		845
В	mm	1270
B1		1380
С		2060
Α		31,5
A1		33,3
В	in	50,0
B1		54,3
С		81.1

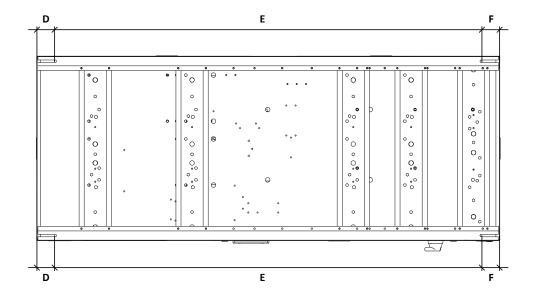
3. ANTI-VIBRATION POSITION

DIMENSIONS WRL 200-400 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 200-400



	POSITION										
Model	U.M.	200	400								
D		75	75								
E	mm	1170	1170								
F		75	75								
D		3,0	3,0								
E	in	46,1	46,1								
F		3,0	3,0								

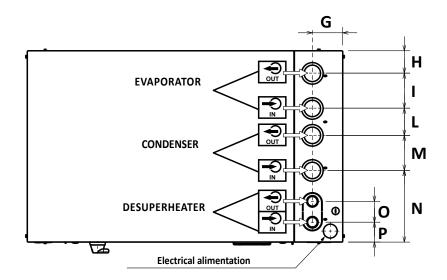
DIMENSIONS WRL 500 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 500



PC	SITION	
Model	U.M.	500
D		78
E	mm 189	1899
F		78
D		3,1
E	in	74,8
F		3.1

4. POSITION/DIMENSION CONNECTION WRL

DIMENSIONS WRL 200-400 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 200-400

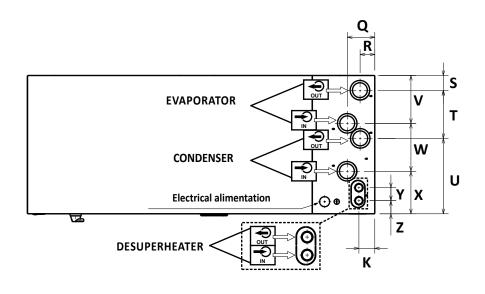


	POSITION									
Model	U.M.	200	400							
G		127	127							
Н		94	94							
1		146	146							
L		114	114							
М	mm	146	146							
N		300	300							
0		87	87							
Р		83	83							
G		5,0	5,0							
Н		3,7	3,7							
		5,7	5,7							
L	in	4,5	4,5							
М	""	5,7	5,7							
N		11,8	11,8							
0		3,4	3,4							
Р		3,3	3,3							

CONNECTIONS (Ø)

WRL	20	00	400			
WKL	IN	OUT	IN	OUT		
Evaporator	2"	2"	2"	2"		
Condenser	2"	2"	2"	2"		
Desuperheater	1″½	1″½	1″½	1″½		

DIMENSIONS WRL 500 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 500



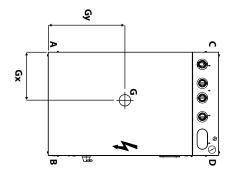
P	OSITION	
Model	U.M.	500
K		92
Q		159
R		85
S		87
T		277
U	mm	436
٧		277
Q R S T U V W X Y		277
		246
Υ		75
Z		76
K		3,6
Q		6,3
Q R S T U		3,3
S		3,4
T		10,9
U	in	17,2
٧		10,9
W		10,9
X Y		9,7
		3,0
Z		3,0

CONNECTIONS (Ø)

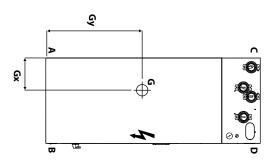
WDI	500						
WRL	IN	OUT					
Evaporator	2″½	2″½					
Condenser	2"½	2"½					
Desuperheater	1″½	1″½					

5. WEIGHTS AND BARYCENTRES

DIMENSIONS WRL 200-400 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 200-400



DIMENSIONS WRL 500 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 500



5.1. NO PUMP VERSION

	Empty weights						Running weights					Percentage weight distribution on				
WRL			centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)			
WKL	l wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	weights		Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%
200	325	716	424	600	17	24	349	770	417	620	16	24	27%	26%	24%	23%
400	387	853	424	542	17	21	411	907	419	562	16	22	29%	28%	21%	21%
500	528	1164	400	995	16	39	560	1235	396	1024	16	40	27%	24%	26%	23%

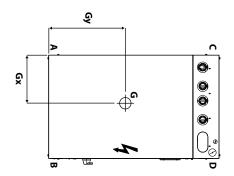
	Empty weights						Running weights					Percentage weight distribution on				
WRL-H			centre of gravity							centre o	f gravity				rts (%)	
WKL-H	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	weights		Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	kg lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%
200	324	715	391	599	15	24	348	767	378	619	15	24	29%	24%	26%	21%
400	386	852	397	541	16	21	410	904	385	561	15	22	31%	26%	23%	19%
500	541	1192	395	1003	16	39	574	1265	390	1032	15	41	27%	23%	27%	23%

5.2. SYSTEM SIDE PUMP VERSION

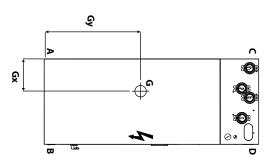
	Empty weights							Running weights						Percentage weight distribution on			
W.D.				centre o	f gravity			_1.4.	centre of gravity				supports (%)				
WRL	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D	
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%	
200	365	804	396	649	16	26	389	858	393	664	15	26	27%	23%	27%	23%	
400	438	966	395	602	16	24	463	1020	392	617	15	24	29%	25%	25%	22%	
500	585	1289	381	1034	15	41	616	1359	378	1059	15	42	27%	22%	28%	23%	

			Empty	weights			Running weights						Percentage weight distribution on			
WD: 11			centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)			
WRL-H	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%
200	364	804	370	648	15	26	388	855	360	663	14	26	29%	21%	29%	21%
400	438	966	373	601	15	24	461	1017	365	616	14	24	30%	23%	27%	20%
500	597	1316	376	1040	15	41	631	1390	373	1065	15	42	27%	21%	29%	23%

DIMENSIONS WRL 200-400 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 200-400



DIMENSIONS WRL 500 DIMENSIONS WRL-H 500



5.3. EXTERNAL SIDE PUMP VERSION

	Empty weights							Running weights							Percentage weight distribution on			
WRL		ahta	centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)					
WKL	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D		
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%		
200	365	804	425	649	17	26	389	858	419	664	17	26	25%	25%	25%	25%		
400	438	966	426	602	17	24	463	1020	421	617	17	24	27%	27%	23%	23%		
500	585	1289	406	1034	16	41	616	1359	402	1059	16	42	26%	23%	27%	24%		

			Empty	weights			Running weights							Percentage weight distribution on			
		-1-4-	centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)				
WRL-H	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D	
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%	
200	364	804	399	648	16	26	388	855	387	663	15	26	27%	23%	27%	23%	
400	438	966	404	601	16	24	461	1017	394	616	15	24	29%	25%	25%	22%	
500	597	1316	401	1040	16	41	631	1390	396	1065	16	42	26%	23%	27%	24%	

5.4. SYSTEM + EXTERNAL SIDE PUMPS VERSION

			Empty	weights			Running weights							Percentage weight distribution on				
, w.n.	weights	centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)						
WRL	wei	gnts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D		
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%		
200	405	892	403	689	16	27	429	946	399	700	16	28	25%	22%	28%	25%		
400	490	1080	402	649	16	26	514	1134	399	660	16	26	26%	24%	26%	24%		
500	641	1413	388	1066	15	42	673	1484	385	1087	15	43	26%	21%	29%	24%		

			Empty	weights					Running	weights			Percen	age weigl	C D					
\	WDI II		centre of gravity						centre of gravity				supports (%)							
WRL-H	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	wei	ghts	Gx	Gy	Gx	Gy	Α	В	С	D				
	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	kg	lb	mm	mm	in	in	%	%	%	%				
200	404	892	379	688	15	27	428	943	369	699	15	28	26%	21%	30%	23%				
400	489	1079	383	648	15	26	513	1131	374	659	15	26	28%	22%	28%	22%				
500	654	1441	383	1071	15	42	687	1515	380	1093	15	43	26%	21%	29%	24%				

6. ELECTRIC CONNECTIONS

The WRL heat pumps are completely wired at the factory and only require connection to the electrical mains, downstream from a unit switch, according to that envisioned by the Standards in force on this subject in the country of installation. It is also advised to check that:

- The electrical mains features are suitable for the absorption values indicated in the electrical data table, TAB. also taking into consideration any other machines operating at the same time.
- The unit is only powered when installation has been completed (hydraulic and electric).
- Respect the connection indications of the phase, and earth wires.
- The power supply line must have a relevant protection mounted upstream against short circuits and dispersions to earth, which isolates the system with respect to other utilities.
- The voltage must be within a tolerance of ±10% of the nominal power supply voltage of the machine (for unbalanced three-phase unit max 3% between the phases). Whenever these parameters are not respected, contact the electric energy public body. For electric connections, use the cables with double isolation according to the Standards in force on this subject in the different countries.
- The use of an omnipolar magnet circuit breaker switch is mandatory, in compliance with the IEC-EN Standards (contact opening at least 3 mm), with suitable cut-off power and differential protection on the basis of the electric data table shown below, installed as near as possible to the appliance.
- It is mandatory to make an effective earth connection. The manufacturer cannot be considered responsible for any damage caused by the lack of or ineffective appliance earth connection.
- For units with three-phase power supply, check the correct connection of the phases.

WARNING:

It is prohibited to use the water pipes to earth the appliance.



All the electrical operations must be carried out by STAFF IN POSSESSION OF THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS BY LAW, suitably trained and informed on the risks related to these operations.



The characteristics of the electrical lines and of the related components must be determined by STAFF QUALIFIED TO DESIGN ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS, in compliance with the international and national regulations of the place of installation of the unit and in compliance with the regulations in force at the moment of installation.



For the installation requirements refer only to the electrical diagram supplied with the appliance. The electrical diagram along with the manuals must be kept in good condition and ALWAYS AVAILABLE FOR ANY FUTURE SERVICING ON THE UNIT.

IT ISmandatory to verify that the machine is watertight before making the electrical



connections and it must only be powered up after the hydraulic and electrical works have been completed.

6.1. RECOMMENDED ELECTRIC CABLE SECTION

The cable section shown in the table are recommended for maximum lengths of 50m. For longer lengths or different cable laying, it is up to the PLANNER to calculate the appropriate line switch, the power supply line as well as the connection to the earth wire and connection cables depending on:

- the length
- the type of cable
- the absorption of the unit and the physical location, and the ambient temperature.

ATTENTION:

Check the tightening of all power wire clamps on commissioning and after 30 days from start-up. Subsequently, check the tightening of all the power clamps every six months.

Loose terminals can cause overheating of the cables and components.

6.2. ELECTRIC POWER CONNECTION TO THE ELECTRICAL MAINS

- Before connecting the unit to the power supply mains, ensure that the isolating switch is open.
- 2. Open the front panel
- Use the holes at the top on the framework for the main electric power supply cable and for the cables of the other external connections under the responsibility of the installer.
- It is forbidden to access with electric cables in positions not specifically envisioned in this manual.
- 5. Avoid direct contact with not insulated

- copper piping and with compressor.
- 6. Identify the clamps for the electric connection, always refer to the electric layout supplied with the unit.
 7. For the functional connection of the
- unit bring a power supply cable to the electric control board inside the unit and connect to the U-N and PE clamps respecting (U) phase, (N) neutral, (PE) earth in case of single-phase power supply (230V~50Hz),
- U-V-W like phases, N like neutral and PE like earth in case of three-phase power supply (400V-3N~50Hz).
- 9. Re-position the inspection panels
- Ensure that all protections removed for the electric connection have been restored before electrically powering the unit.
- 11. Position the main system switch (external to the appliance) at "ON".

7. CONTROL AND COMMISSIONING

7.1. PREPARATION FOR COMMISSIONING

Please note that, on request by the Aermec customer or the legitimate owner of the machine, the units in this series can be started up by the AERMEC After-Sales Service in your area (valid only on Italian territory).

The start of operation must be scheduled in advance based on the timeframe for the completion of works for the system. Prior to the work to be carried out by the AERMEC service personnel, all other works (electrical and hydraulic hook-ups, priming and bleeding of air from the system) must have been completed.

Before starting the unit make sure that:

- All safety conditions have been respected
- 2. The unit is correctly fixed to the support surface
- 3. The minimum technical spaces have been respected;
- 4. The hydraulic connections have been made respecting the inlet and outlet
- 5. The hydraulic plant has been loaded and bled.
- 6. The hydraulic circuit cocks are open
- 7. The electric connections have been made correctly
- 8. The voltage is within the tolerance of 10% of the unit nominal value
- Earthing is correctly made. All electric and hydraulic connections are correctly tightened.

7.2. MACHINE COMMISSIONING

- Close the electric control board hatch.
- Position the appliance door-lock isolating switch at ON.
- turning the handle downwards.
- Press the ON key to switch the machine. When the LED is on the unit is ready for functioning.

7.3. SEASON CHANGEOVER

- For every season change, check that the functioning limits lie within the limits.
- Check that the compressor input current is lower than the maximum indicated in the technical data table.
- Check, that in models with three-phase power supply, that the compressor noise level is not abnormal. If this is the case, invert a phase.
- Make sure that the voltage value lies within the pre-fixed limits and that unbalance between the three phases (three-phase power supply) is not above 3%.

7.3.1. SEASON CHANGEOVER FROM PANEL ON MACHINE

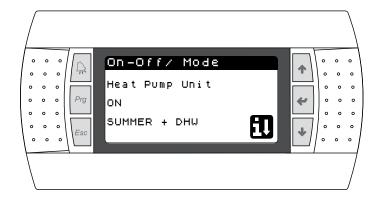
How to activate season changeover:
Under the On- Off branch it is possible change the functioning mode of the machine. In the second selection line (can ONLY be edited if OFF was selected in the first line) it is possible to select the seasonal state of the heat pump (SUMMER, WINTER, DHW ONLY). Clearly according to the machine configured and according to the accessories installed.

NOTE: ALWAYS REFER TO THE PROCEDURE ILLUSTRATED IN THE USE MANUAL. For electric connections, use the cables with double isolation according to the Standards in force on this subject in the countries where the unit is installed.

Commissioning must be performed with standard settings. Only when the inspection has been completed can the functioning Set Point values by changed.

Before start-up, power the unit for at least 12-24 hours positioning the protection magnet circuit breaker switch and the door lock isolating switch at ON

Make sure that the control panel is off in order to allow the compressor sup oil to heat.



7.4. ELECTRICAL DATA

WRL / WRL-H	POWER SUPPLY	LRA [A]	MCA [A]	MOP [A]	Recom. Fuse [A]
	230/3/60	222	69	99,8	90
180	460/3/60	116	34	48,6	45
	575/3/60	90	26	36,5	35
	230/3/60	276	84	120,7	110
200	460/3/60	147	47	67,2	60
	575/3/60	96	34	48,1	45
	230/3/60	357	129	185,7	175
400	460/3/60	177	58	83,5	80
	575/3/60	133	52	73.7	70

Data declarated with No Pump version.

8. EXTRAORDINARY MAINTENANCE

The WRL heat pumps are loaded with R410A gas and factory inspected. Under normal conditions they do not require Technical Assistance related to control of refrigerant gas. Through time gas leakage may be generated from the from the joints, causing refrigerant to escape and discharge the circuit, causing appliance malfunctioning. In these cases the leakage points are to be discovered, repaired and the Gas circuit is to be replenished, respecting the December 28 1993 n°549 law.

8.4.1. LOAD PROCEDURE

The load procedure is the following:

- Empty and dry the entire cooling circuit using a vacuum pump connected to the low and high pressure socket until 10 Pa is read on the vacuum meter. Wait a few minutes and check that this value does not rise above 50 Pa.
- Connect the refrigerant gas cylinder or a load cylinder to the socket on the low pressure line.
- Load the amount of refrigerant gas indicated on the appliance features plate.

- After a few hours of functioning, check that the liquid indicator indicates the dry circuit (dry-green). In the case of partial loss, the circuit must be emptied completely before being re-loaded.
- The R410A refrigerant must only be loaded in the liquid state.
- Functioning conditions that are different to the nominal conditions can give rise to values that are greatly different.
- The sealing test or the search for leaks must only be performed using R410A refrigerant gas, checking using a suitable leak detector.
- In the cooling circuit it is prohibited to use oxygen or acetylene or other inflammable or poisonous gases because they are a cause of explosions or intoxication.

WARNING

Inspection, maintenance and eventual repair work must be carried out only by a legally qualified technician.



Lack of control/maintenance can cause damage to persons or things.



For appliances installed near to the sea, the maintenance intervals must be halved.



9. ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

All cleaning is prohibited until the unit has been disconnected from the electric power supply mains. Make sure there is no voltage present before operating.

Periodic maintenance is fundamental to keep the unit perfectly efficient under a functional and energetic point of view.

It is therefore essential to carry out periodic yearly controls for the:

9.4.1. HYDRAULIC CIRCUIT

CHECK:

- Refilling of water circuit
- Cleaning the water filter
- Control of flow switch
- No air from the circuit (bleed)
- That the water flow rate to the evaporator is constant
- The thermal insulation of the hydraulic piping
- The percentage of glycol where necessary
- Please provide, in the periodical operations of ordinary maintenance, also the control and the tightening of hydraulic connections.

9.4.2. ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT

CHECK:

- Safety efficiency
- Electric supply pressure

- Electrical Input
- Connection tightness
- Functioning of the compressor guard resistance

9.4.3. COOLING CIRCUIT

CHECK:

- State of compressor
- Efficiency of the plate heat exchanger resistance
- Work pressure
- Leak test for watertightness control of the cooling circuit
- Functioning of high and low pressure pressure switches
- Carry out the appropriate checks on the filter dryer to check efficiency

9.4.4. MECHANICAL CHECKS

CHECK:

- The tightening of the screws the compressors and the electrical box, as well as the exterior panelling of the unit. Insufficient fastening can lead to undesired noise and vibrations.
- The condition of the structure.
 If there are any oxidised parts, treat with paint suitable to eliminate or reduce oxidation.

We recommend to envision a machine book (not supplied, but the user's responsibility), which allows to keep track of the interventions performed on the unit. In this way it will be easy to suitably organise the interventions making research and the prevention of any machine breakdowns easier.

Use the date to record date, type of intervention made (routine maintenance, inspection or repairs), description of the intervention, measures actuated...

IT IS forbidden to RELOAD the circuit with a refrigerant gas different to the one indicated. Using a different refrigerant gas can cause serious damage to the compressor.

DISPOSAL

Envisions that disposal of the unit is carried out in conformity with the Standards in force in the different countries.







